DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
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DEPARTMENTAL RECORDS BRANCH, A.G.O.

HISTORICAL RECORDS SECTION

ROOM MB-920 PENTAGON

Jan 45

Unit Jnl - 3rd Bn - 358th Infantry Regt

HQ., 3RD BN., 358TH INF. APO 90 U S ARMY

1 Febru 1945.

### Unit Journal for the Month of January 1945

208th Day (187th day in France)

1 Jan 45 - Monday (24 days in Germany)

Flatten

0900 - All class A agent 0's are to report to Regt for money to pay the troops. Pay day to-day! Quite a bit of ey air activity can be observed & heard over the CP, all of our anti-aircraft weapons open up on them! 1100 - Trps will be able to enjoy showers to-day & companies are told to use their kitchen trucks to transport men to shower point. Lt. Elwell rpts that 2 ey planes were shot down by our anti-aircraft units.

1400 - Regt'l CO visits CP and discusses latest situation with Bn CO.

1630 - Division Commander visits CP & discusses latest situation with Bn CO and staff.

1700 - 3 EM from the Bn are to leave their organizations for at least 90

days to go home on a 30 day furlo, to-morrow mng.

2235 - An intercepted radio message from K so plt reports - a 3 man German patrol was engaged. One PW captured & is on way to L company. The remainder of the night passed uneventfully. The weather to-day was clear & cold. 4 letter companies are still in Germany! K company has now a plt in Dreisbach. See Field Message #2, Hq 358th Inf dtd 31 Dec 44.

209th Day 2 Jan 45 - Tuesday (24 days in Germany)

Flatten

0330 - L company rpts green flare fired behind CP. Later call said it was in 2nd Bn area.

1045 - Regt'1 CO presents 18 Bronze Stars to members of the Bn; Capt.

Jaffray & Lt. Rudes being among them. 1130 - Ey planes are active in vie of Bn CP and our AAA units open up on them.

1400 - 33 men from the Bn will go to Div rest camp to-morrow at 0930. companies are to submit company histories per order of Bn CO to be kept with the n files. The nite passed uneventfully, altho MG fire & S/A fire wasrptd but not in our zone. Other than that, nothing. Weather to-day was another beautiful clear day but also cold. At 1015, L company's left plt rptd finding their phone wire cut in 10 places and tracks in the snow of a 3 man patrol, presumably German and at 1500, L company OP reported seeing a 6 man ey party earry a boat down to the river, cross the riverand stretch what was apparently a rope across the Saar, re-cross the river and enter pillbox at 156922.

210th Day (189th day in France) Jan 45 - Wednesday (24 days in Germany)

Flatten

0930 - Last night passed unenvenfully, companies reporting all quiet. The 33 men from the Bn leave for the rest camp, plus 2 Officers. See Memo from Bn dtd 3 Jan 45 to all companies. Each Officer & EM of the Bn is to be issued a pamphlet entitled "Tough Ombres" which narrates the deeds of See Memo the Division since D-Day. Men will be able to send pamphlets home if so desired.

2315 - L company reports mortar fire coming in on their right platoon's OP and coming from 203970 & was of 120mm caliber. The night passed uneventfully and our patrol activity cont'd as usual. Bn was issued 10 new capes and snow suits for the use of our patrols. The weather to-day was once again cold and hazy with occasional light snow flurries. Companies remained in same positions.

211th Day 4 Jan 45 - Thursday (190th day in France)

Flatten

0800 - Bn remains in same positions; no change. OCT 4 1944 1130 - Bn CO of 2nd Bn visits CP & converses with Bn CO. 1230 - Col. Clarke, visits CP & discusses latest situation with Bn CO & See Memo from Bn dtd 4 Jan 45 - Subject: "Changes in Aircraft

Markings." The day seed uneventfully. However the Bn will, once again send 33 men to Div rest camp and a eigarette ration of 5 packs perman was issued to the men as well as candy, gum, toilet & shaving articles. The troops also enjoyed their first taste of ice cream since our arrival on this continent on D plus 2. Companies supplied the milk, sugar, eggs & etc necessary to make the ice cream which was made in Thionville. At M50 L so rptd hearing a tank at 187978. Their outposts rptd 2 or 3 tanks in vie of 183979 firing across Saar into it's sector on right.

2100 - OP rptd a boat splashing in the river. I company sabblied a long range patrol which left from Droisbach just after dark. They are to remain out all day & tomorrow & return sometime tomorrow night. Weather to-day was cold, hazy with intermattent snow flurries, changing into heavy snow late at night. Nightnessed uneventfully but L so did report tanks or vehicles near 178983.

## 212th Day 5 Jan 45 - Friday (24 days in Germany)

0800 - Bn remains in same positions; no change. During the day, ey arty fell intermittently into Schwemlingen & was either an SP gun or a 150mm. At 1025, Arty fwd Observer rptd troops moving around Besseningen. An ey patrol at 147928 forced a reconn patrol back at 2300 last nite & again at 0300 this morning.

0300 this morning.
2000 - Leo rptd one amber flare fired from Besseringen & one man walking around church with flashlight in same town. Flare went up 20 feet & went out immediately. Vehicles were heard at 2300 btwn 177982 & 179983. At 1930, a company commanders meeting was held at Bn CP discussing future plans. Showers were once again available to the troops. At 0800, the patrol ret'd androtd to the S-2. Weakter today was cold, hazy & clearingin the afternoon. The night passed uneventfully. Sgt. Perley, Personnel Sgt Major, visited the Bn & discussed administrative matters with all 1st Sgts of the Bn and the Bn Sgt Major.

# 213th Day

Flatten

6 Jan 45 - Saturday (24 days in Germany) 0800 - Bn remains in same position; No change.

1000 - Bn isalerted to move upon an hour's notice. Movement will be by motor and a long one. Troops may not be billeted and in all probability will have to sleep outdoors. Bn S-1 is to leave at 1300 for Regt with a quartering party. All unit identification will be removed or covered at

once; shoulder patches, helmets, vehicles, CP signs & etc. All company commanders are to report to in CO for instructions.

1700 - Bn is awaiting complete relief by the 94th Inf Div and, all during the afternoon, various Officers of the 94th have visited the CP & have been briefed by the Bn CO and Bn staff on our present situation, plans & etc.

We are now in the 3rd Corps & movement is contemplated to further north. K rations are to be issued to the troops for tomorrow. However, relief may not be effected by the 94th until tomorrow morning; at best, by midnight to-night.

1915 - Bn CP fwd echelon moves to new location at Kirschnaumen which will be the assembly area for the Bn upon completion of relief by the 94th Div., 301st Regt., 3rd Bn.. Each company CO will brief the CO's of the 94th

upon assuming our positions. Movement by motor.

2000 - See March Table from Regt dtd 6 jan 45. En CP fwd echelon arrives at new location. All troops are billeted adequately & those to come will also be billeted upon arrival. Distance covered by motor was approx 8 Km. The weather for to-day was cold & somewhat hazy, clearing in the afternoon for about 2 or 3 hours.

> 214th Day (193rd day in France)

### 7 Jan 45 - Sunday (24 days in Germany)

### Kirschnaumen

0700 - See March Order from Regt dtd 7dan 45. Also see Message #1 from Bn dtd 7 Jan 45. Bn S-1 leaves for Koenigsmacker with quartering party.
0900 - Companies I, K & M arrive at new location. L company is still in
process of being relv'd. Bn rear CP arrives at new location.

TOWN AND WHEN THE 1130 - Bn entrucks or vehicles to move to new location & Bn CP closes out 1630 - Bn minimum arrives at new location at Lannen, Luxembourg. The motor movement was cold and very dull, altho the trps showed great interest when approaching Luxembourg & passing thru it. Trps are adequately billeted. Motor movement was approx 50 miles.

1800 - Bn awaiting further orders. Weather today was very sold, hazy and snowing fairly hard. And day for fighting. A movement is contemplated early tomorrow mng. M company is billeted in Nagem.

215th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) 8 Jan 45 - Monday (1st day in Luxembourg)

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0930 - Bn S-1 leaves Cp for ne location with a quartering party. 1000 - Bn S-3 states Bn will move on our organic transportation & troops will be shuttled.

1400 - Bn S-1 returns saying that there isn't room enough for the Bn to be billeted in new location & permission is to be requested from Regt for the Bn to remain in our present location.

1430 - Word is passed on that we will remain in our present location until tomorrow morning. Bn S-1 is to leave & post necessary personnel in blegs that we are to occupy tomorrow. Men will remain overnight in new location we are moving to, tomorrow.

1945 - Weather today was cold, snowing very hard at intervals. By day for fighting. Type "B" rations will be used starting tomorrow's breakfast. We are now in Div reserve & Bn reserve.

> 216th Day (193 days in France) 24 days in Germany)

(2nd day in Luxembourg) 9 Jan 45 - Tuesday

Lannen

0820 - Bn S-1 leaves CP for new location with quartering party. 1030 - Companies will be moved by motor to new location, one at a time on the Bn's organic transportation in order of I, K, L, M and Hq.

1400 - Bn CP fwd sch moves to new location. 1615 - Bn CP rear ech arrives at new location at Rambrouch (643385) All companies are adequately balleted in the town, i.e., all but M company

which is billeted in town of Arsdorf.

1715 - Regt'l S-3 visits new CP & converses with Bn CO & Bn staff on the latest situation and states we may be committed in a day or two. Also the fact that 357 & 359 have run into fairly heavy ey artillery & mortar fire but otherwise, very, very little resistance. Col RANDOLPH, 712th Tank Commander, has been reported KIA by ey artillery fire. Bn is awai-

ting further orders. 1830 - Catholic church services will be held tomorrow mng at 0830 in bldg directly opposite 2nd Bn Aid Station. Protestant services will be held in the same place at 1000. Weather today was cold & hazy with occasional snow flurries.

10 January 45 - Wednesday 217th Day

Rambrouch (642385)

(193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (3rd day in Luxembourg)

0900 - Bn CO, S-3 & S-1 leave CP to go on reconnaissance. 1100 - Troops are issued eigarette ration of 8 packs per man, candy gum & miscellaneous toilet articles. Each company is issued an ample supply of the "7" battle orders handed down from Lt. Gen. BRADLEY & which deals with ourrelations with the German people & etc. All men of the Bn are required to memorize the "7" fundamentals.

1600 - Bn S-1 states Bn will move to new location tomorrow at 0730.

receives re-inforcements. Lt. REINEL is now a 1st Lt.
2300 - See March Order & Time Table from Regt dtd 10 Jan 45. Also see
March Order from Bn dtd 10 Jan 45. Weather today was cold & hazy, clearing for a few hours in the afternoon.

218th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany)

11 January 45 - Thursday (4th day in Luxembourg) Rambrousk (643385)

0730 - Bn sets out on foot to move to new location, 1200 - Bn arrives at new location at Bavigne, Troops were skuttled by motor for approximately 3/4 of a mile and then set out on foot again arriving at new location. The town of Bavigne is about 400 yards away from us and directly to the front. Bn S-2 reports that the Germans are retreating on all fronts & all roads leading out of Bastogne are jammed with enemy vehicles, troops & etc.. Bn is preparing to move to new location upon notice. Bn GO calls all company commanders & briefs them concerning todays attack. See FM from Regt dtd 11 Jan 45 for details.

1230 - Bn S-2 has found a bldg in Bavigne to be used for a CP & a fwd ceh

has moved there.

1600 - Bn rear closes out & moves to new location.

1725 - En rear arrives at new location at Bavigne. Movement was very, very slow & on foot. En is now awaiting further orders. Reports concerning 357 and 359 have been very favorable & PsW are rptd to being taken by the 100's. Weather today was very sold & quite hazy in the morning, clearing in the afternoon. Troops dug in for the night & ey arty fell during the night. Sec overlay for positions of the Bn.

> 219th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany)

12 Jan 45 - Friday (5th day in Luxembourg)

Bavigne

0700 - See FO #3 from Regt dtd 11 Jan 45.

0700 - See FU #5 from Regt at a 11 Jan 45.

0820 - Bn CP & Bn move to new location.

1535 - Bn & Bn CP arrive at new location at Sonlez (636538) Movement was by foot & very, very long & dull. Bn is preparing to move to new location. Bn S-3 & Tank O leave CP to go on reconnaissance for a supply route & etc.

1730 - Bn S-3 & Tank O returns & say our 2nd Bn has run into fairly heavy enemy resistance just this side of Bras. Bn line companies are in Belgium while Bn CP is still in Luxembourg. Regt. informs Bn of a possible enemy counter-attack of Division strength. 1830 - Lt. Taylor visits CP with new from Regt & gives it to Bn stafff

comm is to be tried to be had with the companies.
1900 - Capt BRYAN converses with Bn CO & tells him that Regt'l CO wants to

push the attack & that the Bn has equipment ready to go to the troops if attack is pushed. Bn CO is to converse with Regt'l CO by phone. 2140 - A report has some in that a strong ey sombat patrol has shot up an

ambulance & a jeep in vis of Bras.

1015 - Report has come in that a 30 man ey patrol was given mission of securing cross road near ch pt 73 & holding it until tomorrow mng. Their mission failed as 10 were captured, 10 killed or wounded & the remaining 10 unknown. In will continue same mission & it is believed they will attack at 0400 to foil any ey e/a.. Weather today was cold & fairly clear. The beald to fight. Troops moved to general vicinity of Bras on the SE edge where they've dug in for the night, employing an all around defense. See overlay for positions of the Pn. Teo VERY

> 220th Day 193 days in France) (24 days in Germany)

13 Jan 45 - Saturday (6th day in Luxembourg) Sonlez (636538)

0730 - Bn attks. We didn't attk @ 0400 because the 2nd Bn was bogged down and the attack postponed until 0730. Mission for to-day is to take the Div. objective & consolidate it. Orders for to-day are verbal. 0945 - We now have 2 companies across the main road or highway leading into Progress is fairly good & troops are meeting a bit of s/a fire. 1100 - Lt TAYLOR visits CP & states that Div. objective has been extended to the NE .. Enemy movement can bee seen @ ck pt 101. 1117 - We are now back where we started from. We were too far on our right & pulled back to starting point to start all over again.

By NARA Date /2-10-0)

.1305 - Capt BRYAN reports back to C.P. from the 3n O.P. & gives the Bn staff latest positions of our companies. Also ays we have had 2 tanks knocked out that were attached to the 2nd Bn and that troops are receiving some sniper fire. 1325 - Capt BRYAN converses with Regt'1 CO by phone & tells him that our troops are receiving quite a bit of s/a & arty fire and give him our present location. An unconfirmed report had come in that the bldgs in our zone are now clear. As soon as report is confirmed, Bn S-1 will leave to

set up a new C.P.

1340 - A major from a chemical mortar Bn visits CP & converses with Capt BRYAN regarding the disposition of his guns.

1345 - An enemy mortar positon is located 500 yards of sheek point 98 &

Capt BOVARD is told to place a lot of Arty fire upon it.

1415 - Bn S-3 leaves CP to check positions & Bn S-1 leaves to go on reconn

for a new location.

1430 - Enemy aircraft activity can be seen & heard off to our right rear. 1500 - Word has come in thru Arty phone that I company has taken their

1520 - 7 men return to duty from hospital.

1560 - Bn S-3 rpts back to C.P. & rpts that we are now on the Bn's objective. Also that we have suffered quite a few casualties, that are now being evacuated, & that we are receiving quite a bit of flat trajectory & high velocity fire. F Company on our rest is tied in on our rest. Bn is digging in & preparing to repel any c/a that is expected to some. Bn will establish a fwd C.P.. 2nd Bn is in general vicinity of sheck point 98 around 500 yes East of sheck point 98..

1605 - Enemy armd cars, tanks & vehicles are rptd to be @ or near concen

106.

1615 - Enemy tanks rptd @ 106 & heading SW., also @ check point 113. 1645 - Enemy counter attack is expected form the N as an enemy tank column has been observed @ Neiderwampach & heading SW.

1705 - Bn S-3 returns with latest situation & location of companies. So far to-day I company has taken 45 Psw. "C" rations will be issued for to "C" rations will be issued for to-

Morrow.CAPT. BRYAM 1715 - Bn S-5 & Lt CROTTY leave Bn C.P. for the fwd C.P. & will remain the Bn's PsW for to-day, total 66. Lt FLEMING has been hit, but not too bad, & Lt CROTTY slightly nicked in the buttock. See FM #4 from Regt dated 13 Jan 45 @ 1500. PsW now total 70.

1855 - Lt TAYLOR visits C.P. & gives us the latest situation. Lt MARRON has also been woulded. 6 wounded PsW have been evacuated thru our aid stabringing to-days total, so far, to 76. Bn CO returns to C.P. & converses with Regt'l CO over phone, giving him our latest situation & etc.

1915 - 2nd Bn is to tie in with us @ ck pt. 101.
1935 - The night passed uneventfully & the troops dug in, employing an all around defense. Bn CO & staff planned & plotted method of attack for tomorrow. Weather to-day was cold & clear, fighting conditions hampered by the cold. Enemy arty cont'd to fall in the Bn sector. PsW for to-day totaled 80. See overlay for positions of Bn.

> 221st Day (193 days in Brance)

(24 days in Germany)

14 Jan 45 - Sunday (7th day in Luxembourg)

1230 - L company patrol ret'd & could not locate quarry but were all aroun it from description. Saw no enemy activity or enemy. I company patrol has not, as yet, contacted 2nd Bn. 2nd Bn report themselves at ck. pt. 10 One unidentified plane is circling area & he strafed something way off to the Worf fred C.P. the W of fwd C.P. 0400 - Still no contact with 2nd Bn; second patrol still out, 2nd Bn rpts some enemy MG fire near ck. pt. 101. Our mission for to-day: consolidate objective. Patrol to RR track with niew of mopping up any small groups enemy S of RR. 0545 - Capt COLLIER reports patrol contacted enemy some place as last time 0900 - Bn is still trying to contact 2nd Bn. 0940 - We are in the process of making contact with the 2nd Bn. Some GI's are observed in vicinity of ck. pt. 98 & are beleived to be elements of German PsW can also be observed.

1037 - Bn CO leaves for Bn O.P.. Eng O rpts to 1 S-3 & receives instructions for blowing up obstacles & etc. Lt JONES, A & P Officer, also rpts to C.P. for instructions in blowing up enemy obstacles. exec 1110 - Bn CP is preparing to move to new location and Bn 8-5 & Lt CROTTY return to Bn C.P. Enemy equipment captured since we have been committed: one 75mm- SB, one 105, 1-83, one 75mm, 2 - 2 towed rocket launchers, one 1½ ton truck, two tracks and a minimum of 5 wagons.

1400 - Bn jumps off but are halted temporarily by aircraft bombing - strafeing & our own planes at taht. One bomb landing to the right rear of Bn rear CP about 250 yards.

1600 - Bn S-1 is going to establish a fwd CP at Bras & if possible, set up the entire CP @ Bras. 1620 - Bn CP will move to new location & Bn fwd ech leaves for new CP. 1645 - Bn CP closes out & moves to new Focation. 1715 - Bn CP arrives @ new location @ Bras (629553) Belgium. 1900 - Companies have stopped & dug in in the woods S of RR track & are on high ground commanding the RR tracks. They will employ an all around fefense. Weather to-day was fairly warm & clear. A good day for the Air Force to operate. See FM #5 from Regt dtd 14 2200 Jan 45.

2000 - Our mission for to-morrow is to seize objective "A" the town of Naderwampach. To-days PsW totalled about 10. See overlay for positions of Bn.

> 222nd day (193 days in France)

(193 days in France)
(24 days in Germany)
(7 days in Luxembourg)

15 Jan 45 - Monday
(2 days in Belgium)

Bras, Belgium (629553)

0830 - K company moved up abreast of I company & ran into a fire fight with the Jerries before they could get abreast of I company. Co E, of 357 did not have contact with K, consequently K had to tackle the Jerries.

0850 - I & K have jumped off. I on the left & K on the right. The 2nd Bn of 357 did not clear woods in their sector hast night but moved thru 358 sector helping I, company, which left a nocket of Jerries. Consequently, last sector behind L company, which left a pocket of Jerries. Consequently, kst Bn of 358, in moving to Assy area to right rear of L co. ran into Jerries & suffered a few easualties. This leaves our right rear still exposed to t the enemy isolated there. Regt is to get 3rd Bn of 357 to clear out the woods.

0910 - Troops are now engaged in a bitter fire fight in vic. of B 17 & a lot of Arty is to placed upon it. Bn CP is alerted to move upon notice. 0930 - Bn CO rpts that we are moving ahead slowly & that on our left flank a big fire fight is going on & requests knowledge as to what unit it may be 0947 - Enemy tanks & vehicles are rpted to be @ 6555.

1100 - Trps are having a great deal of trouble from B17 & Arty Officer, Capt BOVARD increases fire on it. 4.2's are also to fire on it & to keep firing until told to stop. A & P squad goes fwd to evacuate the wounded. Capt SHORTRIDGE has been wounded and evacuated. Ey SP gun has raised hell with the trps. All cooks are to help evacuate the wounded also.

1125 - L company has stated moving forward & need s/a ammo.

1133 - Regt is going to fire 642-582. Bn CO has radio comm with I, K and M. Bn CO & Lt REINEL state we have suffered quite a few casualties so far today.

1155 - Gen BIXIN, Arty CO, has given us permission to fire as much Arty as we want to.

1240 - Bn Exec O calls for more ambulances thru Regt.

1250 - In vie. of 634566 or ek pt 113 enemy tanks have been located by a Piper Cub.

1300 - I so moved over to the right to let F so some into the woods. L on right tying into I in the draw. K so is back around sheek point 101. Bn CO is 100 yds fwd from where I co started their attack this mng but a little to the right. Bn S-3 gives these latest positions to Regt'l S-3. 1420 - Lt TAYLOR visits C.P. with latest situation. Lt CARRAWAY has been wounded. The enemy has conter - attacked while we were attacking. Lt DI GERANAMO is wounded & evacuated.

1510 - An ey CP with 300 Germans is mptd to be in the center tunnel.

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1545 - Col BOSWELL velts CP & converses with Lt. JDES.
1550 - Inf & tanks of the 6th Armd Div. are moving across our left front.
1553 - 3 companies of ey inf are moving down toward ch pt 310.
1700 - Bn CO returns to CP with latest situation & positions of the comp-

anies.

1740 - F so is to be withdrawn under cover of darkness, giving I so more space to cover & permitting them to tie in with G so. Companies have stopped for the night, will dig in & employ an all around defense. The night passed rather uneventfully, althouthe ey sont d to shell the n zone thruout the night. Weather today was slear & fairly warm, a fairly good day for ground forces. Troops were issued K rations for tomorrow. Lts. Marrow L'Hatch were killed today. See overlay for positions of the Bn.

> 223rd Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany)

(7 days in Luxembourg) 16 Jan 45 - Tuesday (3rd day in Belgium) Bras (629553) 0800 - See FM #6 from Regt atd 152200 Jan 45. Capt. COLLIER is to be evacuated with trench foot & Lt. MURPHY will assume sommand. Lt. BOESS is now in command of K company.

0945 - I & L company patrols advanced 500 yards & found no trace of the enmy. They will now patrol to the railroad tracks.

1040 - Regt'l CO orders Bn to pivot on our right, swing around & tie in with K & I. K co will immediately supply a patrol to the railroad tracks. As soon as I so patrol returns, they are to report to En S-3. I so will supply another patrol to the N side of railroad tracks & contact 2nd Bn, tying in with them on objective A.

1100 - L so patrol rpts they were fired upon by MG's & burp guns in the open draw. Bn CO leaves for OP.

1210 - Mass evacuation of ey troops from Bourey is rptd & they are heading for Longvilly. A great deal of arty is being placed on them. At 1500 to-day, Col. MASON & his Bn will be attached to Regt. to help us clean out the Jerries. Regt'l CO wants I so to be up in woods, K so along railroad tracks & tie in with I so. L so will then follow up.

1345 - Regt'l CO visits CP & discusses latest situation with Bn staff.

1410 - Regt'l CO leaves for OP to contact Bn CO.

1458 - 1st & 2nd Bn's will have priority on all arty until the En jumps off. Since our arrival here, we have taken 4 88's & 1 75mm gun.

1520 - Regt'l CO visits CP again, returning from OP and discusses plan of attack of an once again. Troops jumped off at 1512. Bn has developed a rest camp for troops which will enable the men to enjoy a night's rest, warmth, hot food & the Bn Surgeon will examine their feet, taking precaution against trench foot. Men will return to their respective units early the next morning and about 40 men per night will be able to enjoy it. Bn rest camp is located in Sonlez, the town we left a few days ago. 1550 - Word has been rec'd that a PW stated that they rec'd orders to withdraw from the tunnel last night.

1645 2nd Bn is at check point 17 & are going into the tunnels now. troops will stop at check point 14 & will tie in with 3rd Bn of 357. companies are informed of 2nd Bn entering tunnels. All

1740 - L so is on the objective.

2000 - K so patrol brings in 10 PsW that they have taken from tunnel. All Jerries were asleep & are fwd to Regt. Night passed uneventfully although eye/a lst En sector. The arty cont'd to fall during the night. Weather today was fairly warm & clear. Lt. HILL evacuated with trench foot. Total PsW for the day were 13. See Overlay for positions of En. All

> 224th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (7 days in Luxembourg)

(4th day in Belgium) 17 Jan 45 - Wednesday

Bras (629553)

0900 - Mission for today: clean out woods to the E & consolidate positions and the troops attack. In S-1 leaves to reconnoiter for a new CP location Sed FM #7 from Regt dtd 162200 Jan 45.

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1000 - Troops have rand into arty & mortar fire to no s/a.
1100 - Gol. MASON rpus his unit is on their objective.
1120 - n fwd eekelon prepares to move to new location in immediate vicinity
 of railroad station.

1150 - Bn fwd ech moves to new location.
                                        arrives at new location at railroad station at Schimpach
 at Luxembourg.
 1345 - L so is on their objective & digging in. K so is still moving for-
 ward.
1425 - Report is reserved that infantry & armor are c/a E eo.

1800 - Pn CP closes out & moves back to old location at Bras, Belgium (629-553) K & L companies spent the night in the tunnels & I company in woods just outside of tunnels. We are now in Regt'l reserve. The night passed uneventfully altho the 1st Bn was heavily c/a by cy tanks & infantry. Weather today was cold & heavily overcast with occasional snow flurries. Lt. GATEWOOD evacuated - sick. See overlay for positions of Bn.
                                                225th Day
                                                (193 days in France)
                                                (24 days in Germany)
(7 days in Laxambourg)
18 Jan 45 - Taursday
                                              (5th day in Belgium)
                                                                                                                           Bras (629553)
1030 - Maj Gen VAN FLEET visits CP & discusses latest situation with Bn CO. Casualties from 1 Jan 45 to 17 Jan 45:
                                   Jan 14:
                                  I eo - 2 (1SWA; 1 LWA; 3 tr ft; 2 fr bite)
K eo - 10 (2 LWA; 5 tr ft; 1 BE; 1 sk; 1 NBC)
L eo - 2 (sk)
M eo - 1 (tr ft)
L co - 1 (sk)
Jan 3:
I so - 1 (NBI)
Jan 4:
                                  Jan 15:
I co - 2 (sk)
                                 I so -23 (2 SWA; 10 LWA; 2 fr bite; 6 tr ft)

K so -20 (4 SWA; 10 LWA; 1 fr bite; 3 sk; 1 tr ft; 1 BE)

L so -17 (2 SWA; 11 LWA; 1 BE; 1 fr bite; 1 sk; 1 KIA; 1 trf

M so -6 (1 LWA; 2 tr ft; 1 fr bite; 1 SWA; 1 BE)
Jan 7:
K so - 1 (sk)
Jan 9:
L co - 1 (sk)
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M so - 1 (sk) I so - 1 (sk)

Jan 13:

Jan 10:

I co - 17 (12 LWA; 2 SWA; 1 BC; 2 sk)

K co - 17 (2 SWA; 11 LWA; 1 tr ft; 1 BE; 2 fr bite)

L co - 10 (9 LWA; 1 sk)

M co - 8 (7 LWA; 1 sk)

Med - 1 (LWA)

Hq eo - 2 (1 LWA; 1 sk)

Med - 1 (LWA)

Jan 16: Jan 17: I co - 10 (All tr ft)
K co - 8 ( " " ")
L co - 4 ( " " ") I co - 8 (1 SWA; 7 LWA) K co - 8 (1 SWA; 2 LWA; 5 tr ft) Ħ ) L co - 1 (sk) M co - 2 (1 tr ft; 1 sk)

M co - 2 (1 tr 1t; 1 sk, 1900 - The day passed uneventfully, the troops spending the day cleaning & trying to make themselves as comfortable as possible. Pyramidal tents issued to the companies for use of the troops. At about 1500, the Bn were issued to the companies for use of the troops. At about 1500, the Bn staff went on a reconn for a new area & location in the 2nd Bn area, whom we shall releive tomorrow night. Hot show was given to the Bn & type B rations are to be given to the troops tomorrow. Weather today was cold, very dark & windy with snow squalls; definitely no day for fighting. 7 EM and 1 Officer are to go to Paris tomorrow. See Overlay for positions of Bn.

226th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (7 days in Laxembourg) 19 Jan 45 - Friday (6th dag in Belgium)

Bras (629553)

1300 - Bn prepares to move to new location.

1330 - L co moves into new defensive positions. 4 letter companies are to be shuttled to new positions by Bn organic transportation in the order of L, K, I, M and Hq. with attached units.

2340 - L so patrol rpts no sy at 659573. Did not sover woods 7-8-11 so Bn sent another patrol out to sheek that.
2350 - I so patrol went to B9 & found no sy. Got lost & went to Oberwampack & were sent out agin to accomplish original mission. Weather today was cold, windy & dark in the morning, clearing by mid-afternoon. K rations were issued to the troops for tomorrow. Lt. SCHELLIN evacuated with trench foot. See overlay for positions of the En.

227th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (6 days in Belgium) (8th day in Luxembourg)

Naderwampack (643585) 20 Jan 45 - Saturday

0930 - Bn CO & S-3 leave to go on resonn & check positions of companies.
The night passed uneventfully & patrols of I, K & L reported - No enemy,
altho 359 rptd hearing ey vehicles moving in vis of 667-625.

1030 - Regt'l CO visits CP & discusses situation with Bn CO and staff & the disposition of L company. 1135 - L so is in position & moving fwd of their check points. Lt. Taylor visits CP with latest situation.

1400 - Lt. Elwell is wounded by ey arty & evacuated. Troops are under fairly heavy ey arty & mortar fire.
1500 - The companies are to pull back into positions they were at this morning.

2300 - The remainder of the day passed uneventfully. Bn CO discussed plan of atk for tomorrow & the weather for today was cold, hazy & windy. Patrols to be sent out as designated by Bn Co & S-2 & are to report upon return. Type rations issued. All 1st Sgts & n Sgt Major went to Personnell today to class the content to the sent of the sent to the sent of the sent today. el today to clear their administrative matters. L trench foot. See overlay for positions of the en. Lt. MURPHY evacuated with

> 228th Day (193 days in France) 24 days in Germany) (6 days in Belgium)

Naderwampash (643-585) (9th day in Luxembourg) 21 Jan 45 - Sunday 0300 - See Bn F0 #2 dtd 210300 Jan 45. See FM #8 fr Regt dtd 201200 Jan 45 & FM #8 (corrected) from Regt dtd 201200 Jan 45.

0800 - Bn CO leaves CP for OP. 0900 - Bn CO reports a small quantity of s/a fire in vie of ch pt 38.\*
0915 - 359 is on ch pt 81 & still moving without ey opposition. A In 0
from 26th Div., 328th Inf Regt reports to CP & discusses situation with Lt.
Clark, the Bn S-3.
1000 - K co reports vie of ch pt 50 clear of enemy and are on phase line 1.
1011 - L co is mow on phase line 1 and Regt'l CO visits CP & is given latest situation and states Bn will push on to part objective.

est situation and states Bn will push on to next objective. 1130 - K co patrol is beyond phase line 2 & are on their way to phase line 1135 - I co was alerted & told to move to ch pt 36 at once & be prepared to

follow K. so into Derenbash.

1200 - Lt. CROTTY leaves CP to establish a fwd CP at new location at Oberwampach.

Bn CP is alerted to move upon notice. K so is in Derenbach, L so wampack. Bn CP is alerted to move upois S of Derenback & I so at ak pt 36.

1300 - We are in the process of being pinched out by the 26th Div & the 359 & K co is on their way to town of Schwartz.

1400 - Bn CP closes out & moves to new location.

1500 - " " arrives at new location at Derenback (678589)

1600 - Regt'l S-3 visits CP & discusses h test situation with Bn CO. sonsolidates positions & await further orders. Hot food is to be sarved to the troops tomorrow morning, 10 in 1 rations.

2230 - Word has come in from Regt that Bn will me to Bastogne tomorrow ung to rest, receive re-inforcements & a period of reporganization. The passed uneventfully & Bn prepared for movement, which will be by motor. Weather today was clear and fairly warm. A eigarette ration of 8 packs per man was issued plus candy, gum and pipe tobacco & mise toilet articles. See Overlay for position of the "n.

> 229th Day (193 days in France) 24 days in Germany) 6 days in Belgium)

22 Jan 45 - Monday (10th day in Luxembourg) Derenback (678589)

0800 - Bn is ready to move to new los ation and await QM transportation. 0830 - Lt. CROTTY leaves CP with quartering party.

0930 - Bn moves by foot to assembly area where troops entruck & move to new locationby motor. Distance sovered by foot approx 4 Km.

1130 - Bn arrives at new location at Bastogne, Belgium and billeted in a Catholica High School. Troops are adequately billeted & will spend the rest of the day making themselves as comfortable as possible.

1700 - Catholic church services will be held tomorrow mng at 0930 and Protestant church services will be held at 1500. Type B rations will be fed to the troops tomorow. 2 Officers and 5 EM wentto Paris on a 48 hour pass. Bn received 46 re-inforcements. Sgt. Pemberton of M co was today commissioned a 2nd Lt. 2 Officers re-inforcements were also recid. Weather was clear & cool. See Overlay for positions of the 3Bn.

> 230th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (10 days in Luxembourg) (8th day in Belgium)

23 Jan 45 - Tuesday 0800 - Casualties & etc from Jan 18 to Jan 22: Bastogne

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Jan 18:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Jan 20:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Hq Go - 1 (LWA)
Go I - 2 (1 LWA; 1 tr ft)
Go K - 3 (1 tr ft; 2 sk)
Go L - 1 (sk)
Go M - 1 (LWA)
Co I = 1 (tr ft) Hq Go = Co K = 2 ("") Go I = Go I 
  Co M - 2 (tr ft)
   Jan 19:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           Jan 23:
  Co I - 1 (tr Ft)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Co I - 1 (sk)
 Go K - 1 (tr ft)
Co M - 1 (tr ft)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Co K - 1 (tr ft)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         60 L - 5 (2 tr ft; 3 sk)
  Jan 21:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Co M - 2 (1 sk; 1 fr bite)
  Co K - 1 (tr ft)
Co L - 1 (tr Ft)
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1700 - In receives 193 re-inforcements. & Office are to be chosen and sent hone on a 30 day furlo. 2 Officers & 10 EM from the Rest. Weather today was clear and cold.

> 231st Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (10 days in Luxembourg)

24 Jan 45 - Wednesday (9th day in Belgium) Bastogne 1100- Bn receives receives 33 re-inforcements - 30 EM & 3 0's. 1700 - During the day, a continious movie was enjoyed by the troops as well as showers, EX rations, the regular weekly supply of cigarettes, candy, gum and etc. Ice cream will be given to the troops at 1830. to-night and a movement of the n is contemplated for tomorrow. All companies told to be ready to move upon notice. Weather today was clear & cold in the morning, turning fairly warm in the afternoon. Casualties & evacuations for teday:

Co I - 1 (sk)Co K - 1 (sk)

Co L - 2 (1 sk; 1 fr bite)

232nd Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany)

Bastogne

(10 days in Laxembourg) (10th day in Belgium) 25 Jan 45 - Thursday

1100 - 4 Letter companies are to be issued shoe-pass today.
1800 - Troops once again enjoyed movies & showers during the day & Bn is

still awaiting movement orders.

2000 - Bn sent 10 EM and 2 Officer are sent to Paris on pass. Weather today was clear & cold. Awards were presented to 14 EM of the Bn today by the Regt'l CO at Regt.

> 233rd Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (10 days in Luxembourg)

26 Jan 45 - Friday (11th day in Belgium)

Bastogne

0800 - See Warning Order from Bn dtd 26 Han 45, see FM #3 from Bn dtd 260500 Jan 45 & March Table. 14 more awards are to be presented at Bn today by Regt'1 CO.

1000 - Presentation of above awards is postponed due to movement.

1145 - Troops entruck on QM transportation and await movement. 1205 - Bn moves. See FM #9 from Regt atd 260200 Jan 45 & March Table.

1315 - Troops de-truck & move by foot to Wilwerdange. Motor movement was approx 20 miles & movement by foot to present location was approx 4 miles. We are in Luxembourg once again.

1600 - Capt BRYAN is to go to "Orientation & Indostrination" school in Paris for approx 10 days. Since our arrival here, Bn CO & Bn staff have & are still discussing plans for possible attack tomorrow.

2100 - The night passed uneventfully. Weather today was cold & clear in the morning, changing into haze & snow late in the afternoon. Lt. RUGH, Ass't Bn S-3, went on a reconn & contacted 17th Airborne CP, coming back with their latest situation & etc. We are now in the VIII Corps. See Overlay

for positions of the Bn.

234th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (11 daysin Belgium)

27 Jan 45 - Saturday (12th day in Luxembourg)

0700 - See FM #10 from Regt atd 261800 Jan 45 & also FM #1 from Bn dtd 26 Jan 45.

1900 - Bn CP prepares to move to new location and the Bn S-2 & S-3 have already gone forward to establish a forward CP.

0927 - A In O from 90th Reconn visits CP & requests our latest situation.and positions.

1220 - Bn rear CP closes out & moves to new locathynfoot.

1440 - " " arrives at new location at Beiler (823752). "t approx
1330, troops ran into a very small amount of s/a fire & opposition so small, it's hardly worth mentioning. Troops are now on way to objective C. 1415- A lt. Col. from the 274th FA Armd unit visits CP & states his unit is

to support the 344th FA Bn.

1515 - Troops are on objective C & met with very, very, little enemy resistance that was fairly well dug in. Progress is slow because of snow and hills & troops are slowly progressing toward obj D. Tanks atched to in are sent to Bn CO. Major FALVEY states the Germans are now fighting a delaying action until we hit the Siegfried line, which is about 8 Km away. Two bulldozers are on the way to clear the moadswhich are completely snowed under, open a supply route for the troops. It is planned to send patrols to or agross the Our river to reconnoiter for a crossing site.

1620 - A patrol ldr from the 87th Inf Div comes into Bn CP & says he was

sent just to contact us. He is given our present location of companies &

the expected objective by tonight.

1630 - 2 newspaper correspondents visit CP & will spend the nite with the B & all day tomorrow, looking for material for their papers; a Mr. Sheehan & a Mr. La Verne.

1635 - I co is at 257A & L co is just south of 251 & are going to move to objective D.

1730 - Bn CO is to report to Regt for a conference with Regt'l CO

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1815 - Bn S-3 returns & says we have the town and that the ey e/a with tanks & infantry but were beaten off. Total PsW for to-day - 4. See Overlay for positions of the Bn.. Weather to-day was cold and clear.

235th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (11 days in Belgium)

Beiler (823752) (13th day in Luxembourg)

28 Jan 45 - Sunday 0800 - Word is rec'd from Regt that we are to vacate all bldgs except the En CP & deploy Hq Co into the woods on our left. To-day we are to patrol extensively on this side of the Our river.

0900 - Bn S-1 leaves CP to reconnoiter for a new area.

0930 - Officers from the 1st Bn visit CP in regard to available space in

town for their troops as they are moving into this town.

1015 - Bn MP's are to go to Laseheid to control civilians there.

is holding the town. 1020 - I so & L so are notified that 2nd Bn will be working on sh pts 249

to 250 to 258.

1023 - L co has 16 PsW, six are wounded & request evacuation.
1400 - Bn fwd GP moves to new location.

arrives at new location at Richtenberg & in Belgium once 1515 -

again.

1630 - Bn fwd CP moves to new location at Laseheid because of the impossibility to get vehicles to the Bn due to the heavy snow fall.

1705 - Bn fwd CP arrives at new location where Bn CP is already established by Bn rear CB in Belgium.

2100 - Bn CO, all company commanders & Bn staff discuss plans for an attack across the Our river early tomorrow morning. See Overlay for positions of the n. Weather today was fairly warm and clear in the morning changing into high winds & cold with snow flurries in the late afternoon & heavy snow fall at night. a heavy snow fall at night.

236th Day

(193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (13 days in Luxembourg)

Lascheid (13th day in Belgium) 29 Jan 45 - Monday

0600 - The bulldozer snow plow is to plow roads leading to the troops & 2 truck loads of equipment will be sent to troops.

0630 - Tracks will not be able to get pre-arranged equipment to troops & will have to be hand carried to the troops. Arty is to smoke concen pt 278 and troops prepare to attack at 0830.

0730 - Pn CO states troops are receiving tank & arty fire. 0845 - Major FALVEY reports that a PW from Oberhausen stated that SS troops are in front of us.

0905 - Attack has been postponed until 0930.

1010 - Patrols of a friendly unit are in vicinity of concen pt 272. 1025 - 2nd on is not across the our river & are under s/a fire.

1115 - Our line to the OP is out once again. At present our communications by radio are out due to the natural elements & the valley the radio is trying to operate in. Even our radio relay station doesn't help! Our wire communications are in one minute and out the next due to heavy vehicular

-1410 - En prepares to attack after a 3 minute Arty barrage of smoke shells to start immediately. All communications are in & now functioning properly 1420 - "On the way " is given by the Arty. 2nd Bn isnow crossing river with 1st Pn right behind them & we are to continue with our original miss-

1434 - Troops have jumped off into the attack. 1445 - I so is now crossing river & engaged in a fairly heavy fire fight,

L eo is to follow up.

1453 - Time burst Arty is to be fired on enemy infantry at 872778. 1455 - Arty to be placed on 870772 where ey inf & MG are located. Reg. CO stopped troops from crossing of the river and Bn will await further Regt 1

1605 - T/D C attached to Bn reports to CPwith one plt, saying his other pl will be up tomorrow.

1710 - Bn S-1 is to to town of Staubach to establish a new CP location.
1820 - Bn GO returns ith latest situation & discusses plans & movement. See FM #1 from Regt dtd 292100 Jan 45. 2300 - See overlay for positions of the Bn. Weather for today was sold and hazy with osessional snow flurries.

237th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (13 days in Luxembourg) 30 Jan 45 - Tuesday (14th day in Belgium)

Laschoid

0830 - Bn prepares to move to new location.
0800 - Bn S-1 leaves for new area.
0830 - Bn fwd GP moves to new location by foot.
1015 - " " arrives at new location at Stem arrives at new location at Stepback and Bn CO discusses & stresses to all company commandersproposal for a new movement & for the atteach. Earlier this morning, L co lost one jeep at the bridge site in this town. All vehicles are ordered out of town by Regt'l CO.

1215 - K eo is at eh point 270.

1330 - K eo is at ek point 323. No opposition as yet. I co is released. 1440 - 4 PsW taken by K co.. All civilians have been apprehended & evacuated.

1600 - A bulldozer now at Bn CP is to plough a road leading to next townfor

our route of supply and movement. 1705 - Bn CO is at sheek pt 323 & says the companies have moved down into the valley. Report has some in thru Arty In O that 1st Bn is being sounter attacked by approx 200 enemy & word is immediately relayed to Bn CO at OP. 1800 - Bn CP prepares tommove to new location or establish a forward CP.

1810 - K so salls for 2 litters.

1930 - Bn fwd CP moves to new location, a rear CP remaining. 2130 - Regt'l CO visits CP & gives Lt. CROTTY our objective for today & tomorrow.

2300 - Troops have halted for the night between sh points 37 to 39, employing an all around defense. Weather today was sold and hazy with occasional snow flurries during the day, changing into sleet & rain late at night. See Overlay for positions of the Bn. Supplies were hand carried to the troops by cooks, A&P plt and GRO squad.

> 238th Day (193 days in France) (24 days in Germany) (13 days in Laxesbourg)

31 Jan 45 - Wednesday (15th day in Belgium)

Stubback

0800 - En rear CP prepares to move to new location. √0830 **-**

" moves to new location at Diepert.
" arrivesat new location.at Diepert (879768). Troops have 11 11 jumped off to seize phase line C, today's mission.

1000 - Enemy reported at check point 266 and at 893765. 1020 - Regt'l CO visits CP & discusses latest situation. Troops report ter: ain is very difficult & progress slow but no ey opposition.

1033 - Troops are approaching check point 38.

1200 - K company calls for Arty on ch pts 86 & 87 but Arty Ln 0 can't get clearance on it as 1st Bn claims they have troops in that area.

1243 - K co calls for litter bearers. Ey MG fire is reported coming from vie of ch pt 36, mingled with rifle fire. Also some MG fire coming from a bit S of sheek point 86 and that our Arty has knocked out 4 Ey SP guns. K

company takes 2 PsW 1455 - L company takes an ey lst Lt. as a PW.

Casualties and etc from 25 Jan up to 30 Jan 45:

Jan 25: Jan 26: Jan 26: Jan 27: Co I - 3 (sk) Co I - 1 (sk) Co K - 2 (1 sk; 1 LWA)

Go M - 1 (sk) Co K - 2 (1 sk; 1 fr bite) Co L - 8 (4sk; 1 fr bite; 3 SWA) Co M - 2 (sk) Co L - 1 (sk)

Jan 28:

Co I - 6 (1 sk; 2 fr bite; 3 LWA)

Co K - 1 (NBC)

Co L - 2 (1 sk; 1 SWA)

Jan 29:

Co I - 5 (1 sk; 3 LWA; 1 SWA)

Co K - 12 (6 LWA; 5 SWA; 1 BE)

Co L - 1 (old wound)

5 more PsW taken by K so, all wounded, including I sy captain.

1535 - K so is on sh pts 86 to 87 & L so 87, almost to 39. As soon as I so hits sh pt 39, an advance CP will be established at sh pt 39.

1610 - Troops are on the objective & are consolidating their positions, employing an all around defense.

2300 - See Bn Overlay for positions of Bn. Weather today was very poor, especially for fighting; somewhat warm, isy & a slight drizzle of rain during the entire day, making it very slippery. Bn CO, Bn staff & all CO's planned for the attack tomorrow.

FINI